

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 03.09.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

1,2-dimethyl-4-nitrobenzene

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CAS 99-51-4

 $C_8H_9NO_2$ MOLAR MASS
151.16LOGP
2.9

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Warning

H302 H312 H332

Classification from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications (PubChem PUG-View); notifier consensus <75% — protective approach (all reported hazards). Requires verification against the official source (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name

1.1 IUPAC name

1,2-dimethyl-4-nitrobenzene

1.1 CAS number

99-51-4

1.1 EC number

No data

1.1 PubChem CID

7440

1.1 InChIKey

HFZKOYWLDYELC-UHFFFAOYSA-N

1.1 SMILES

CC1=C(C=C(C=C1)[N+](=O)[O-])C

1.1 Molecular formula

 $C_8H_9NO_2$ ^[7]

1.1 Molar mass

151.16 g/mol ^[7]

1.1 Exact mass

151.0633 Da ^[7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO
SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR
DISTRIBUTION

Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone

112 (EU-wide emergency number)

2. Hazards identification

GHS: 

PPE: 

Prohibitions: 

Warning

Hazard statements (H) ^{[3][4]}

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H312	Harmful in contact with skin
H332	Harmful if inhaled

Precautionary statements (P) ^{[3][4]}

P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P330	Rinse mouth
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Classification from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications (PubChem PUG-View); notifier consensus <75% — protective approach (all reported hazards). Requires verification against the official source (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	99-51-4
Molecular formula	C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). ^{[1][2][12]}

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). Call a physician immediately. ^{[1][2][12]}

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. ^{[1][2][12]}

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. ^{[1][2][12]}

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea; cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness. ^[3]

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO ₂ , dry powder, foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions.
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ , NO _x . ^[13]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit.
Flash Point	107°C ^[7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. ^{[1][2][12]}
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. ^{[1][2][12]}
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). ^{[1][2][12]}
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. ^{[1][2][12]}
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. ^{[1][2][12]}

Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). ^{[1][2][12]}
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. ^{[1][2][12]}
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers. ^[13]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) ^{[5][6][14]}

 Chemical-resistant protective gloves EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018 nitrile (min. 0.11 mm)	 Closed safety spectacles or goggles EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001	 Respiratory protection EN 149:2001+A1:2009 FFP2 (P2 – particles/aerosol)	 Chemical-resistant protective clothing EN 13034:2005+A1:2009 (typ 6) / EN 14126:2003 (bio)	 Closed safety footwear with toe protection EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)
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9. Physical and chemical properties

UWAGA: Substancja może zestalać się w temperaturze poniżej 29.1°C.

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	29.0577°C ^{[8] [7]}	
Boiling point	254°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Flash point	107°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(g))	
Density (20°C)	1.117 g/cm ³ ^[7]	
Vapour pressure	No data available.	
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(q))	
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(l))	
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Rozpuszcz. w wodzie	No data available.	

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Particle characteristics	The particle size distribution has not been determined for this commercial form – required under Annex II 9.1(r); to be completed from the supplier's specification.	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	2.9 ^[9]	
Molar mass	151.16 g/mol ^[7]	
Molecular formula	C ₈ H ₉ NO ₂ ^[7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ , NO _x .

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	No data available.
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	No data available.
Eye irritation	No data available.
Sensitisation	No data available.
Mutagenicity	No data available.
Carcinogenicity	No data available.
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph for this CAS — this is not confirmation of the absence of carcinogenicity (cf. CLP/GHS classification in section 2).
Reproductive toxicity	No data available.
STOT — single exposure	No data available.
STOT — repeated exposure	No data available.
Aspiration hazard	No data available.

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	EC ₅₀ (algae): 8.9 mg/L (Chlorella pyrenoidosa, 96 h) ^[17]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = 2.9 ^[9] . Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). ^{[15][16]}
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (np. chemical reagents) zawierające substancje niebezpieczne. EWC code verification required. ^[11]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

UN number	UN 1665 ^[7]
Environmental hazard	Environmental hazard for transport: not verified. Non-harmonised classification (outside CLP Annex VI) — verify aquatic toxicity (Section 12) and do NOT assume marine pollutant marking is not required; confirm per ADR 2.2.9 / IMDG before shipping.
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	UN number per the indicated source. Verify the transport class and packing group in ADR Table A / UN Model Regulations before shipment. ^[7]

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. ^[1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. ^[1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. ^[1]

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: supplier self-classification under Art. 4(3) CLP — no harmonised entry in Annex VI. Entries with an entry-into-force date after 03.09.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

- D. S. Cordeiro, M. Natalia, Cordeiro, M. Natalia D S, Sega, M. et al.. Calculation of the Intrinsic Solvation Free Energy Profile of an Ionic Penetrant Across a Liquid-Liquid Interface with Computer Simulations. American Chemical Society (2013). DOI: 10.1021/jp404699t
- Yamin, Bohari M., Fadzil, Adibatul Husna, Kassim, Karimah et al.. Synthesis, Characterisation and Antibacterial Studies of 1,2-Bis(N'-2,3 and 4-methoxybenzoylthioureido)-4-nitrobenzene . Published by Elsevier B.V. (2012). DOI: 10.1016/j.apcbee.2012.06.058
- L ZAMPORI, P GALLOSTAMPINO, G DOTELELLI. Adsorption of nitrobenzene and orthochlorophenol on dimethyl ditallowyl montmorillonite: A microstructural and thermodynamic study. Applied Clay Science (2009). DOI: 10.1016/j.clay.2008.04.012
- Investigation of (1,2-Dimethyl-4-nitrobenzene). Chemical Effects in Biological Systems (CEBS) (2017). DOI: 10.22427/ntp-data-dtxsid2025133
- Tomohiro Hirano, Keisuke Tanaka, Hongwei Wang et al.. Effect of nitrobenzene on initiator-fragment incorporation radical polymerization of divinylbenzene with dimethyl 2,2'-azobisisobutyrate. Polymer (2005). DOI: 10.1016/j.polymer.2005.06.083

Full text of H statements

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H312	Harmful in contact with skin
H332	Harmful if inhaled

Full text of P statements

P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
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P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
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P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSCh	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v1 (03.09.2026)

Based on supplier self-classification (ECHA C&L notifications; no harmonised entry in Annex VI).

References

- [1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [4] United Nations. GHS Rev.9. ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.9. New York and Geneva: United Nations, 2021. URL: <https://unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/ghs-rev9-2021> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [5] ISO. ISO 7010:2019 — Graphical symbols. Safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/72424.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [7] PubChem. National Center for Biotechnology Information (NIH/NLM), chemical compound database. URL: <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/7440>
- [8] NIST. Chemistry WebBook, SRD 69. National Institute of Standards and Technology. URL: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=99-51-4>
- [9] Rumble, J.R., ed. CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 105th ed. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2024. URL: <https://hbcpc.chemnetbase.com>
- [10] ECHA. European Chemicals Agency — harmonised classification inventory (CLP Annex VI). URL: <https://echa.europa.eu>
- [11] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj>
- [12] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf
- [13] Urben, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.
- [14] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.
- [15] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment>
- [16] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410>
- [17] U.S. EPA. ECOTOX Knowledgebase. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. URL: <https://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/>
- [18] MRIPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: <https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017> Accessed: 2026-09-03.

External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=99-51-4>

ChEMBL: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/compound_report_card/CHEMBL1413373

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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