

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 03.09.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

symclosene; trichloroisocyanuric acid;
trichloro-1,3,5-triazinetriion

1,3,5-trichloro-1,3,5-triazinane-2,4,6-trione

CAS 87-90-1

 $C_3Cl_3N_3O_3$

EC 201-782-8

MOLAR MASS
232.41LOGP
1.2

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Warning

H272 H302 H335 H319 H400 H410 EUH031

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	symclosene; trichloroisocyanuric acid; trichloro-1,3,5-triazinetriion
1.1 IUPAC name	1,3,5-trichloro-1,3,5-triazinane-2,4,6-trione
1.1 CAS number	87-90-1
1.1 EC number	201-782-8
1.1 PubChem CID	6909
1.1 InChIKey	YRIZYWQGELRKNT-UHFFFAOYSA-N
1.1 SMILES	<chem>C1(=O)N(C(=O)N(C(=O)N1Cl)Cl)Cl</chem>
1.1 Molecular formula	$C_3Cl_3N_3O_3$ ^[7]
1.1 Molar mass	232.41 g/mol ^[7]
1.1 Exact mass	230.9005 Da ^[7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO
SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR
DISTRIBUTION

Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone 112 (EU-wide emergency number)

2. Hazards identification



Danger

Hazard statements (H) ^{[3][4][9]}

H272	May intensify fire; oxidiser
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
EUH031	Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

Precautionary statements (P) ^{[3][4][9]}

P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
P220	Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P273	Avoid release to the environment
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P330	Rinse mouth
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
P370+P378	In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish
P391	Collect spillage
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	87-90-1
EC number	201-782-8
Molecular formula	$C_3Cl_3N_3O_3$
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)
Clp index no	613-031-00-5

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). ^{[1][2][12]}

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). ^{[1][2][12]}

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. ^{[1][2][12]}

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. ^{[1][2][12]}

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea; cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness; eye irritation and watering. ^{[3][9]}

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Water in LARGE quantities (cooling). Water mist. ^{[1][2][12]}
Unsuitable extinguishing media	CO ₂ and dry powder (ineffective for an oxidiser). ^{[1][2][12]}
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ , NO _x , HCl (hydrogen chloride). ^[13]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit. ^{[1][2][12]}
Flash Point	250°C ^[7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. ^{[1][2][12]}
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. ^{[1][2][12]}
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). ^{[1][2][12]}
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. ^{[1][2][12]}
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. ^{[1][2][12]}
Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). ^{[1][2][12]}
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. ^{[1][2][12]}
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, Base metals (hydrogen evolution). ^[13]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) ^{[5][6][14]}

 Chemical-resistant protective gloves EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018 fluoroelastomer FKM (Viton), min. 0.4 mm — NOT nitrile (breakthrough within minutes)	 Closed safety spectacles or goggles EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001	 Respiratory protection EN 14387:2004+A1:2008 gas/vapour filter per EN 14387 (select type B/E/K per substance nature) — NOT FFP	 Closed safety footwear with toe protection EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)
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9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	246.7°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Boiling point	No data available.	
Flash point	250°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(g))	
Density (20°C)	1.5512 g/cm ³ ^[7]	
Vapour pressure	0 kPa (0 mmHg) (experimental data) ^[7]	

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(q))	
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(l))	
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.	
Decomposition temperature	No data available.	
Rozpuszcz. w wodzie	12 g/L, 25°C ^[7]	
Particle characteristics	The particle size distribution has not been determined for this commercial form – required under Annex II 9.1(r); to be completed from the supplier's specification.	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	1.2 ^[8]	
Molar mass	232.41 g/mol ^[7]	
Molecular formula	C ₃ Cl ₃ N ₃ O ₃ ^[7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Reaguje z kwasami z wydzielaniem toksycznego gazu (EUH031). ^[13]
Chemical stability	May undergo violent catalytic decomposition on contact with heavy metals (Mn, Fe, Cu, Cr) or contaminants. ^[13]
Hazardous reactions	In contact with acids releases toxic gas (EUH031). Avoid contact with acids. ^[13]
Conditions to avoid	Kontakt z kwasami. ^[13]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, Base metals (hydrogen evolution).
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ , NO _x , HCl (hydrogen chloride).

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	LD50 406 mg/kg; 750 mg/kg (rat, oral) ^[7]
LD50 (dermal)	LD50 20000 mg/kg (rabbit) ^[7]
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}
Eye irritation	Category 2 — eye irritation.
Sensitisation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}
Mutagenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}
Carcinogenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph for this CAS — this is not confirmation of the absence of carcinogenicity (cf. CLP/GHS classification in section 2).
Reproductive toxicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}
STOT — single exposure	Category 3 (H335): May cause respiratory irritation. ^{[3][9]}

STOT — repeated exposure

Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}

Aspiration hazard

Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][9]}

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	Harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI): H400 — Very toxic to aquatic life (Aquatic Acute 1); H410 — Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects (Aquatic Chronic 1)(M-factor for acute/chronic cat. 1 — to be verified per Table 3 of Annex VI, if assigned.). LC ₅₀ (fish): 0.08 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96 h). EC ₅₀ (Daphnia): 0.17 mg/L (Daphnia magna, 48 h) ^[17]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = 1.2 ^[8] . Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). ^{[15][16]}
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (np. chemical reagents) zawierające substancje niebezpieczne. EWC code verification required. ^[11]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

Class 5.1 — Oxidising substances

UN number	UN 2468 ^[7]
Transport hazard class	Suggested from GHS classification — VERIFICATION REQUIRED.
Environmental hazard	CLP classification (H400/H410) indicates aquatic environmental hazard — marine pollutant marking may be required; confirm per ADR 2.2.9 / IMDG criteria ^[3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	UN number per the indicated source. Verify the transport class and packing group in ADR Table A / UN Model Regulations before shipment. ^[7]
Environmentally hazardous (mark: fish and tree)	Yes

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. ^[1]
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REACH Annex XIV

Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. [\[1\]](#)

REACH Annex XVII

Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. [\[1\]](#)

16. Other information

Substance type: oxidizer

Legal status of classification: harmonised under CLP Annex VI — Reg. (EC) No 1272/2008 (as at the date of issue). Entries with an entry-into-force date after 03.09.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

Shijing Sun, Noor T. P. Hartono, Zekun D. Ren et al.. Accelerating Photovoltaic Materials Development via High-Throughput Experiments and Machine-Learning-Assisted Diagnosis. arXiv (1812.01025v1) (2018). DOI: 10.1016/j.joule.2019.05.014

Hammond BG, Barbee SJ, Inoue T et al.. A review of toxicology studies on cyanurate and its chlorinated derivatives.. Environmental health perspectives (1986). DOI: 10.1289/ehp.8669287

Acknowledgements. Evacuations (2026). DOI: 10.1515/9781772128611-005

Safavi A, Karimi MA. Flow-injection chemiluminescence determination of chlorinated isocyanuric acids.. Analytical and bioanalytical chemistry (2003). DOI: 10.1007/s00216-002-1689-9

Schaeffer AJ, Story KO, Johnson SM. Effect of silver oxide/trichloroisocyanuric acid antimicrobial urinary drainage system on catheter-associated bacteriuria.. The Journal of urology (1988). DOI: 10.1016/s0022-5347(17)42295-6

Full text of H statements

H272	May intensify fire; oxidiser
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
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Full text of P statements

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P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
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P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSCh	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v1 (03.09.2026)	Based on ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).
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References

- [1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [4] United Nations. GHS Rev.9. ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.9. New York and Geneva: United Nations, 2021. URL: <https://unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/ghs-rev9-2021> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [5] ISO. ISO 7010:2019 — Graphical symbols. Safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/72424.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [7] PubChem. National Center for Biotechnology Information (NIH/NLM), chemical compound database. URL: <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/6909>
- [8] Rumble, J.R., ed. CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 105th ed. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2024. URL: <https://hbcpc.chemnetbase.com>
- [9] ECHA. European Chemicals Agency — harmonised classification inventory (CLP Annex VI). URL: <https://echa.europa.eu>
- [10] ECHA. REACH Registration Dossier (registered substance, acute toxicity study record). Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier>
- [11] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj>
- [12] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf

- [13] Urban, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.
- [14] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.
- [15] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment>
- [16] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410>
- [17] U.S. EPA. ECOTOX Knowledgebase. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. URL: <https://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/>
- [18] MRiPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: <https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017> Accessed: 2026-09-03.

External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=87-90-1>

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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Author: www.MolGod.org — platform for automated safety data sheets (SDS).

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