

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 03.09.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

9H-fluorene

9H-fluorene

CAS 86-73-7

C₁₃H₁₀

EC 201-695-5

MOLAR MASS
166.22LOGP
4.2

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Warning

H400 H410

Non-harmonised classification (no entry in Annex VI to CLP) — assigned from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications; the H-statements require verification against the official source (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name

1.1 IUPAC name

9H-fluorene

1.1 CAS number

86-73-7

1.1 EC number

201-695-5

1.1 PubChem CID

6853

1.1 InChIKey

NIHNNTQXNPWCJQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N

1.1 SMILES

C1C2=CC=CC=C2C3=CC=CC=C31

1.1 Molecular formula

C₁₃H₁₀ ^[7]

1.1 Molar mass

166.22 g/mol ^[7]

1.1 Exact mass

166.0783 Da ^[7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO
SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR
DISTRIBUTION

Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone

112 (EU-wide emergency number)

2. Hazards identification

GHS:



PPE:



Warning

Hazard statements (H) ^{[3][4]}

H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements (P) ^{[3][4]}

P273	Avoid release to the environment
P391	Collect spillage
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Non-harmonised classification (no entry in Annex VI to CLP) — assigned from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications; the H-statements require verification against the official source (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	86-73-7
EC number	201-695-5
Molecular formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₀
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). [\[1\]\[2\]\[12\]](#)

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). [\[1\]\[2\]\[12\]](#)

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. [\[1\]\[2\]\[12\]](#)

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. [\[1\]\[2\]\[12\]](#)

Symptoms and effects

No specific symptoms described in the literature. [\[3\]](#)

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO ₂ , dry powder, foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions.
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ . [13]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit.
Flash Point	151°C [7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. [1][2][12]
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. [1][2][12]
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). [1][2][12]
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. [1][2][12]
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. [1][2][12]
Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). [1][2][12]

Light	Protect from direct sunlight. ^{[1][2][12]}
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers. ^[13]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) ^{[5][6][14]}

 Chemical-resistant protective gloves EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018 nitrile (min. 0.11 mm)	 Closed safety spectacles or goggles EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001	 Closed safety footwear with toe protection EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)
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9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	114.8542°C ^{[8] [7]}	
Boiling point	296.7596°C ^{[8] [7]}	
Flash point	151°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(g))	
Density (20°C)	1.203 g/cm ³ ^[7]	
Vapour pressure	0 kPa (0.0006 mmHg, 25°C) (experimental data) ^[7]	
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(q))	
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(l))	
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Rozpuszcz. w wodzie	0.0017 g/L, 25°C ^[7]	

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Particle characteristics	The particle size distribution has not been determined for this commercial form – required under Annex II 9.1(r); to be completed from the supplier's specification.	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	4.2 ^[9]	
Molar mass	166.22 g/mol ^[7]	
Molecular formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₀ ^[7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products:CO, CO ₂ .

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	No data available.
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	No data available.
Eye irritation	No data available.
Sensitisation	No data available.
Mutagenicity	No data available.
Carcinogenicity	No harmonised CLP classification as carcinogenic; for carcinogenicity assessment see the IARC classification below. ^[17]
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	IARC Group 3 — not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans. [local snapshot — not verified against the current IARC list] ^[17]
Reproductive toxicity	No data available.
STOT — single exposure	No data available.
STOT — repeated exposure	No data available.
Aspiration hazard	No data available.

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	Classification per ECHA C&L notifications (self-classification, Art. 4(3)): H400 — Very toxic to aquatic life (Aquatic Acute 1); H410 — Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects (Aquatic Chronic 1). LC ₅₀ (fish): 0.76 mg/L (Lepomis macrochirus, 96 h). EC ₅₀ (Daphnia): 0.212 mg/L (Daphnia pulex, 48 h). EC ₅₀ (algae): 3.4 mg/L (Raphidocelis subcapitata, 96 h) [18]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = 4.2 [9]. Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). [15][16]
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	Zgłoszone efekty endokrynne u organizmów wodnych (dane ekotoksykologiczne, US EPA ECOTOX; nie stanowią regulacyjnej klasyfikacji ED wg 2018/605). [PL] [18]

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (np. chemical reagents) zawierające substancje niebezpieczne. EWC code verification required. [11]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

UN number	VERIFICATION REQUIRED — no verified UN assignment.
Environmental hazard	CLP classification (H400/H410) indicates aquatic environmental hazard — marine pollutant marking may be required; confirm per ADR 2.2.9 / IMDG criteria [3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	Transport classification not verified. Do not assume the absence of restrictions — check ADR/IMDG/IATA before shipping.
Environmentally hazardous (mark: fish and tree)	Yes

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. [1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. [1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. [1]
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	IARC Group 3 — not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: supplier self-classification under Art. 4(3) CLP — no harmonised entry in Annex VI. Entries with an entry-into-force date after 03.09.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

Salam J.J. Titinchi, Fadhil S. Kamounah, Hanna S. Abbo et al.. The synthesis of mono- and diacetyl-9H-fluorenes. Reactivity and selectivity in the Lewis acid catalyzed Friedel-Crafts acetylation of 9H-fluorene. *Arkivoc* (2008). DOI: 10.3998/ark.5550190.0009.d11

Synthesis, spectral studies, antimicrobial, antioxidant and insect antifeedant activities of some 9H-fluorene-2-yl keto-oxiranes.. (2011). DOI: 10.1016/j.saa.2011.06.027

Sakuntala Gupta, Tanmay Choudhury, Ewelina Dmochowska et al.. A new mesogenic fluorene derivative: 2,7-bis(4-pentylphenyl)-9,9-diethyl-9H-fluorene. *Liquid Crystals* (2018). DOI: 10.1080/02678292.2018.1512169

Thao Phuong Le Nguyen, Thao Thanh Bui, Bao Kim Doan et al.. Synthesis of a conjugated molecular triad based on 9,9-dioctyl-9H-fluorene for fluorescence sensing to determine mesotriene. *Vietnam Journal of Science, Technology and Engineering* (2023). DOI: 10.31276/VJSTE.65(1).14-18

Gas Phase Acidities of Organic Acids Based on 9H-Fluorene Scaffold: A DFT Study. (2021). DOI: 10.21203/rs.3.rs-605603/v1

Full text of H statements

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Full text of P statements

P273 Avoid release to the environment

P391 Collect spillage

P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSCh	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area

Version history

v1 (03.09.2026)

Based on supplier self-classification (ECHA C&L notifications; no harmonised entry in Annex VI).

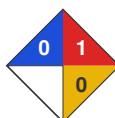
References

- [1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
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- [10] ECHA. REACH Registration Dossier (registered substance, acute toxicity study record). Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier>
- [11] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj>
- [12] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf
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- [14] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.
- [15] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment>
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- [19] MRIPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: <https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017> Accessed: 2026-09-03.

External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=86-73-7>

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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Author: www.MolGod.org — platform for automated safety data sheets (SDS).

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