

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 25.08.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

benzene

benzene

CAS 71-43-2

C_6H_6

EC 200-753-7



MOLAR MASS

78.11

LOGP

2.13

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Danger

H225 **H350** **H340** **H304** **H372** **H315** **H319**

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	benzene
1.1 IUPAC name	benzene
1.1 CAS number	71-43-2
1.1 EC number	200-753-7
1.1 PubChem CID	241
1.1 InChIKey	UHOVQNZJYSORNB-UHFFFAOYSA-N
1.1 SMILES	<chem>C1=CC=CC=C1</chem>
1.1 Molecular formula	C_6H_6 ^[7]
1.1 Molar mass	78.11 g/mol ^[7]
1.1 Exact mass	78.0470 Da ^[7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

Name	Nonsensia Ltd
Address	124-128 City Road, EC1V 2NX London
E-mail	pure@molgod.org
Website	https://molgod.org/

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone

+48 42 631 47 24

Toxicological Information Centre (CIT), Łódź — available 24/7

2. Hazards identification



Danger

Hazard statements (H) [3][4][12]

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H350	May cause cancer
H340	May cause genetic defects
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H315	Causes skin irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation

Precautionary statements (P) [3][4][12]

P201	Obtain special instructions before use
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
P233	Keep container tightly closed
P240	Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

P370+P378	In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish
P403+P235	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep cool
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

NOTE: CMR substance — employment of pregnant and breastfeeding women in work harmful to health is prohibited (Polish Labour Code Art. 176 § 1; Council of Ministers Regulation of 3 April 2017, Journal of Laws 2017 item 796). ^{[19][20]}

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	71-43-2
EC number	200-753-7
Molecular formula	C ₆ H ₆
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)
Clp index no	601-020-00-8

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). ^{[1][2][17]}

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). ^{[1][2][17]}

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. ^{[1][2][17]}

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. ^{[1][2][17]}

Symptoms and effects

skin redness and irritation; eye irritation and watering. ^{[3][12]}

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO ₂), dry chemical powder, water spray/mist. [1][2][17]
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Full/compact water jet (splashes and spreads the burning liquid, which floats on water). [1][2][17]
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products:CO, CO ₂ . [18]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit. [1][2][17]
Flash Point	-11.1°C [7]
Auto-ignition temperature	591.7°C [7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing vapours. [1][2][17]
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. [1][2][17]
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Contain the spill with a barrier. Absorb with inert material (sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth). Collect into sealed, labelled containers. Do not release into drains. Remove ignition sources; use non-sparking tools. [1][2][17]
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. [1][2][17]
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. [1][2][17]
Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). [1][2][17]
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. [1][2][17]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, Ignition sources, open flames. [18]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	NDS = 0.66 mg/m ³ (TWA) — Rozp. MRiPS Dz.U.2024 poz.1017 [33]
OEL (EU)	OEL-TWA: 0.2 ppm (0.66 mg/m ³) — BOELV CMD 2004/37 (2022/431) — “skin” notation [13]
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) [\[5\]\[6\]\[21\]](#)



Chemical-resistant protective gloves
EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018
fluoroelastomer FKM
(Viton), min. 0.4 mm – NOT
nitrile (breakthrough
within minutes)



Closed safety spectacles or goggles
EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN
166:2001



Closed safety footwear with toe protection
EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)

9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Liquid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	Not applicable	
Melting point	5.49°C [8] [7][26][29][30]	
Boiling point	80.1433°C [8] [7][26][29][30]	
Flash point	-11.1°C [7][26][29][30]	
Flammability	Flam. Liq. 2 (H225) [3][12]	
Lower and upper explosion limit	1.2–8.6 % obj. [26]	
Density (20°C)	0.879 g/cm ³ [7][26][29]	
Vapour pressure	10.132 kPa (76 mmHg, 20°C) [7][27][29][30]	
Relative vapour density	2.70 [25]	
Dynamic viscosity	0.604 mPa·s [7]	
Kinematic viscosity	No data available.	
Refractive index n _D ²⁰	1.5011 (experimental data) [7]	
Auto-ignition temperature	591.7°C (experimental data) [7]	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Surface Tension	28.2 mN/m [9]	
Rozpuszcz. w wodzie	1.79 g/L, 25°C [7][26][29][30][31][32]	
Particle characteristics	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(r))	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	2.13 [7][28][29][30]	
Molar mass	78.11 g/mol [7]	
Molecular formula	C ₆ H ₆ [7]	
Lipinski rule (R05)	PASS	

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, Ignition sources, open flames.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products:CO, CO2.

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	930 mg/kg (rat) [10][11]
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LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	LC50 44000 mg/m ³ (rat) ^[11]
Skin irritation	Category 2 — skin irritation.
Eye irritation	Category 2 — eye irritation.
Sensitisation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][12]}
Mutagenicity	Category 1A/1B (harmonised classification, Annex VI to CLP).
Carcinogenicity	Category 1A/1B (harmonised classification, Annex VI to CLP).
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph — NOTE: substance classified as carcinogenic per ECHA CLP; absence of an IARC entry does NOT mean absence of carcinogenicity.
Reproductive toxicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][12]}
STOT — single exposure	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][12]}
STOT — repeated exposure	Category 1 (H372): Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. ^{[3][12]}
Aspiration hazard	Category 1 (H304): May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. ^{[3][12]}

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	LC ₅₀ (fish): 5.3 mg/L (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96 h). EC ₅₀ (Daphnia): 9.23 mg/L (Daphnia magna, 48 h). EC ₅₀ (algae): 15.8 mg/L (Raphidocelis subcapitata, 48 h) ^[24]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = 2.13. Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). ^{[22][23]}
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (np. chemical reagents) zawierające substancje niebezpieczne. EWC code verification required. ^[16]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information



Class 3 — Flammable liquids

UN number	UN 1114 ^[15]
Proper shipping name	BENZEN ^[15]
Transport hazard class	3 — Flammable liquids ^[15]
Packing Group	II ^[15]
Environmental hazard	Not classified as environmentally hazardous for transport (no H400/H410/H411 in CLP Annex VI; no marine pollutant mark required) ^[3]

Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	Dangerous goods ADR/IMDG/IATA. Carcinogenic — see Section 2.
Environmentally hazardous (mark: fish and tree)	No

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. ^[1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. ^[1]
REACH Annex XVII	Subject to REACH restriction Annex XVII (entry5): Benzene — banned in toys; in substances and mixtures made available to the general public the permitted concentration is $\leq 0.1\%$ by weight. Furthermore: Subject to general entries 28–30 of REACH Annex XVII (CMR substance cat. 1A/1B): sale to the general public prohibited — supply to professional users only. ^[1]

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: harmonised under CLP Annex VI — Reg. (EC) No 1272/2008 (as at the date of issue). Entries with an entry-into-force date after 25.08.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

NTP Toxicology and Carcinogenesis Studies of Benzene (CAS No. 71-43-2) in F344/N Rats and B6C3F1 Mice (Gavage Studies).. (1986).
 NTP report on the toxicology and carcinogenesis study of benzene (CAS No. 71-43-2) in genetically modified haploinsufficient p16 Ink4a/p19 Arf mice (gavage study).. (2007).
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 In this issue. Lab Animal (2014). DOI: 10.1038/labam.485
 Approaching Pharmaceutical Patent Enforcement Using Intellectual Property Rights and Product Innovation.. (2020). DOI: 10.31124/advance.12464108.v1

Full text of H statements

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H340	May cause genetic defects
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Full text of P statements

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Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSch	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v1 (25.08.2026)	Based on ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).
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References

[1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj> Accessed: 2026-08-25.

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- [13] European Commission. Directive 2006/15/EC establishing a second list of indicative occupational exposure limit values. OJ EU L 38/36. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dir/2006/15/oj>
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- [16] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj>
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External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=71-43-2>

Wikidata: <https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q2270>

ChEMBL: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/compound_report_card/CHEMBL277500

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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Author: www.MolGod.org — platform for automated safety data sheets (SDS).

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