

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 03.09.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

2-cyanoacetic acid

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CAS 372-09-8

 $C_3H_3NO_2$

EC 206-743-9

MOLAR MASS
85.06LOGP
-0.8

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Warning

H302

H314

H332

Non-harmonised classification (no entry in Annex VI to CLP) — assigned from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications; the H-statements require verification against the official source (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name

1.1 IUPAC name

2-cyanoacetic acid

1.1 CAS number

372-09-8

1.1 EC number

206-743-9

1.1 PubChem CID

9740

1.1 InChIKey

MLIREBYILWEBDM-UHFFFAOYSA-N

1.1 SMILES

C(C#N)C(=O)O

1.1 Molecular formula

 $C_3H_3NO_2$ ^[7]

1.1 Molar mass

85.06 g/mol ^[7]

1.1 Exact mass

85.0164 Da ^[7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO
SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR
DISTRIBUTION

Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone

112 (EU-wide emergency number)

2. Hazards identification

GHS:  

PPE:      

Prohibitions: 

Warning

Hazard statements (H) ^{[3][4]}

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H332	Harmful if inhaled

Precautionary statements (P) ^{[3][4]}

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P312	IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth; Do NOT induce vomiting
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P321	Specific treatment
P330	Rinse mouth
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Non-harmonised classification (no entry in Annex VI to CLP) — assigned from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications; the H-statements require verification against the official source (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	372-09-8
EC number	206-743-9
Molecular formula	C ₃ H ₃ NO ₂
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). ^{[1][2][10]}

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). Call a physician immediately. ^{[1][2][10]}

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. ^{[1][2][10]}

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. ^{[1][2][10]}

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea; cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness; skin redness and irritation. ^[3]

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO ₂ , dry powder, foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions.
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ , NO _x . ^[11]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. ^{[1][2][10]}
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. ^{[1][2][10]}
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). ^{[1][2][10]}
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. ^{[1][2][10]}
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. ^{[1][2][10]}

Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). ^{[1][2][10]}
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. ^{[1][2][10]}
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, Base metals (hydrogen evolution). ^[11]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) ^{[5][6][12]}



Chemical-resistant protective gloves
EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018
nitrile (min. 0.11 mm)



Closed safety spectacles or goggles
EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001



Respiratory protection
EN 14387:2004+A1:2008
type A2 filter (organic vapours)



Face shield (splash risk)
EN ISO 16321-1:2022



Chemical-resistant protective clothing
EN 13034:2005+A1:2009 (typ 6) / EN 14126:2003 (bio)



Closed safety footwear with toe protection
EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)

9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	66°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Boiling point	108°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Flash point	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(h))	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(g))	
Density (20°C)	1.1 g/cm ³ ^[8]	
Vapour pressure	0.004 kPa (0.03 mmHg) (experimental data) ^[7]	
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(q))	

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(l))	
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Rozpuszcz. w wodzie	No data available.	
Particle characteristics	The particle size distribution has not been determined for this commercial form – required under Annex II 9.1(r); to be completed from the supplier's specification.	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	-0.8 ^[8]	
Molar mass	85.06 g/mol ^[7]	
Molecular formula	C ₃ H ₃ NO ₂ ^[7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, Base metals (hydrogen evolution).
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ , NO _x .

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	LD50 1500 mg/kg (rat, oral) ^[7]
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	Category 1 (H314) — corrosive; sub-category (1A/1B/1C) per supplier self-classification (no harmonised Annex VI entry). ^[3]
Eye irritation	Serious eye damage — covered by the corrosive classification (H314; CLP Annex I 3.3.2.1). ^[3]
Sensitisation	No data available.
Mutagenicity	No data available.
Carcinogenicity	No data available.
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph for this CAS — this is not confirmation of the absence of carcinogenicity (cf. CLP/GHS classification in section 2).
Reproductive toxicity	No data available.
STOT — single exposure	No data available.
STOT — repeated exposure	No data available.
Aspiration hazard	No data available.

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	No data available.
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = -0.8 [8]. Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). [13][14]
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (np. chemical reagents) zawierające substancje niebezpieczne. EWC code verification required. [9]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information



Class 8 — Corrosive substances

UN number	UN 1759 [7]
Transport hazard class	Suggested from GHS classification — VERIFICATION REQUIRED.
Environmental hazard	Environmental hazard for transport: not verified. Non-harmonised classification (outside CLP Annex VI) — verify aquatic toxicity (Section 12) and do NOT assume marine pollutant marking is not required; confirm per ADR 2.2.9 / IMDG before shipping.
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	UN number per the indicated source. Verify the transport class and packing group in ADR Table A / UN Model Regulations before shipment. [7]

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. [1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. [1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. [1]

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: supplier self-classification under Art. 4(3) CLP — no harmonised entry in Annex VI. Entries with an entry-into-force date after 03.09.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

Huang Y, Dömling A. The Gewalt multicomponent reaction.. Molecular diversity (2011). DOI: 10.1007/s11030-010-9229-6

Gulevich AV, Zhdanko AG, Orru RV et al.. Isocyanacetate derivatives: synthesis, reactivity, and application.. Chemical reviews (2010). DOI: 10.1021/cr900411f

Sønstevoid T, Engedal N, Mørch Y et al.. Structural Variants of poly(alkylcyanoacrylate) Nanoparticles Differentially Affect LC3 and Autophagic Cargo Degradation.. Journal of biomedical nanotechnology (2020). DOI: 10.1166/jbn.2020.2906

Franchino A, Jakubec P, Dixon DJ. Enantioselective synthesis of (-)-chloramphenicol via silver-catalysed asymmetric isocynoacetate aldol reaction.. Organic & biomolecular chemistry (2016). DOI: 10.1039/c5ob02141c

Öffentliches Experiment. Schweizerische Ärztezeitung (2006). DOI: 10.4414/saez.2006.11776

Full text of H statements

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H332	Harmful if inhaled

Full text of P statements

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
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P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
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P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
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Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)

NDSch	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v1 (03.09.2026)	Based on supplier self-classification (ECHA C&L notifications; no harmonised entry in Annex VI).
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References

- [1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
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- [5] ISO. ISO 7010:2019 — Graphical symbols. Safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/72424.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
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- [9] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj>
- [10] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf
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- [12] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.
- [13] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment>
- [14] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410>
- [15] MRIPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: <https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017> Accessed: 2026-09-03.

External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=372-09-8>

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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