SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 21.10.2026 | Version: 5 | EN

1,4-dioxane

1,4-dioxane

CAS 123-91-1

$C_4H_8O_2$ | EC 204-661-8

MOLAR MASS	LOGP
88.11	-0.27

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Danger

H225 | H350 | H335 | H319 | EUH019 | EUH066

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	1,4-dioxane
1.1 IUPAC name	1,4-dioxane
1.1 CAS number	123-91-1
1.1 EC number	204-661-8
1.1 PubChem CID	31275
1.1 InChIKey	RYHBNJHYFVUHQT-UHFFFAOYSA-N
1.1 SMILES	C1COCCO1
1.1 Molecular formula	$C_4H_8O_2$ [7]
1.1 Molar mass	88.11 g/mol [7]
1.1 Exact mass	88.0524 Da [7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION	Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone	112 (EU-wide emergency number)

Contact the poison centre designated in the country of placing on the market (CLP Art. 45).

2. Hazards identification

GHS:



PPE:



Prohibitions:



Danger

Hazard statements (H) [3][4][10]

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H350	May cause cancer
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
EUH019	May form explosive peroxides.
EUH066	Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Precautionary statements (P) [3][4][10]

P201	Obtain special instructions before use
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
P233	Keep container tightly closed
P240	Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
P370+P378	In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish
P403+P235	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep cool
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed

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P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

NOTE: CMR substance — employment of pregnant and breastfeeding women in work harmful to health is prohibited (Polish Labour Code Art. 176 § 1; Council of Ministers Regulation of 3 April 2017, Journal of Laws 2017 item 796). [17][18]

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	123-91-1
EC number	204-661-8
Molecular formula	$C_4H_8O_2$
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)
Clp index no	603-024-00-5

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). [1][2][15]

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). [1][2][15]

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. [1][2][15]

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Emergency number: 112 (EU-wide). Contact the poison centre designated in your country (CLP Art. 45). [1][2][15]

Symptoms and effects

cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness; eye irritation and watering. [3][10]

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: Emergency: 112 (EU-wide). Poison centre: as designated in the country of placing on the market (CLP Art. 45).

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5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO_2), dry chemical powder, water spray/mist. [1][2][15]
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Full/compact water jet (splashes and spreads the burning liquid, which floats on water). [1][2][15]
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO2. [16]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit. [1][2][15]
Flash Point	12°C [7]
Auto-ignition temperature	180°C [7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing vapours. [1][2][15]
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. [1][2][15]
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Contain the spill with a barrier. Absorb with inert material (sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth). Collect into sealed, labelled containers. Do not release into drains. Remove ignition sources; use non-sparking tools. [1][2][15]
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

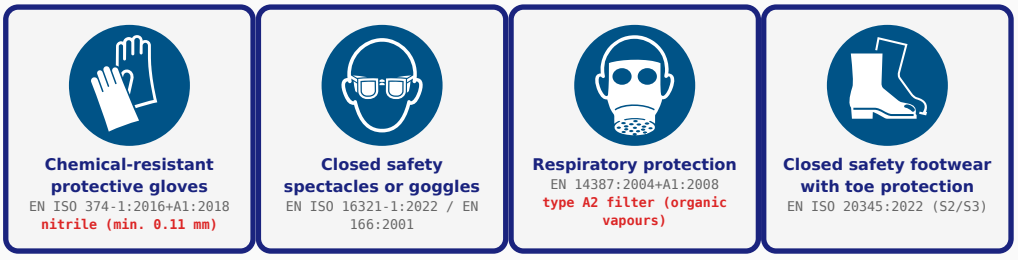
Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. [1][2][15]
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. [1][2][15]
Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). [1][2][15]
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. [1][2][15]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, Ignition sources, open flames. [16]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	NDS = 50 mg/m³ (TWA) — Rozp. MRiPS Dz.U.2024 poz.1017 [27]
OEL (EU)	OEL-TWA: 20 ppm (73 mg/m³) — IOELV 2009/161/EU — “skin” notation [11]
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) [5][6][19]



Chemical-resistant protective gloves
EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018
nitrile (min. 0.11 mm)

Closed safety spectacles or goggles
EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001

Respiratory protection
EN 14387:2004+A1:2008
type A2 filter (organic vapours)

Closed safety footwear with toe protection
EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)

9. Physical and chemical properties

NOTE: The substance may solidify below 11.8°C.

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Liquid	

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Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Colour	Colorless liquid or solid (below 53 °F) [7]	
Odour	Faint pleasant odor [7]	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	11.8°C [8] [7]	
Boiling point	101.2°C [8] [7][25]	
Flash point	12°C [7][25]	
Flammability	Flam. Liq. 2 (H225) [3][10]	
Lower and upper explosion limit	1.4–22.5 % obj. [25]	
Density (20°C)	1.0341 g/cm³ [7][25]	
Vapour pressure	3.866 kPa (29 mmHg, 20°C) [7][25]	
Relative vapour density	3.04 [24]	
Dynamic viscosity	1.18 mPa·s [9]	
Kinematic viscosity	No data available.	
Refractive index nD^{20}	1.4224 (experimental data) [7]	
Auto-ignition temperature	180°C (experimental data) [7]	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Surface Tension	32.75 mN/m [9]	
Water solubility	Miscible with water in all proportions. [7]	
Particle characteristics	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(r))	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	-0.27 [9][26]	
Molar mass	88.11 g/mol [7]	
Molecular formula	$C_4H_8O_2$ [7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Reactive — forms peroxides (see hazardous reactions). [16]
Chemical stability	May form unstable, explosive organic peroxides during storage (contact with air/light, after opening the container). [16]
Hazardous reactions	Formation of explosive peroxides (EUH019). Concentration of peroxides during distillation/evaporation to dryness risks explosion. Check for the presence of peroxides before use/distillation; store under inhibitor, protect from light and air. [16]
Conditions to avoid	Contact with air and light, prolonged storage, evaporation to dryness. [16]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, Ignition sources, open flames.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO2.

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11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	No data available.
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][10]
Eye irritation	Category 2 — eye irritation.
Sensitisation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][10]
Mutagenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][10]
Carcinogenicity	Category 1A/1B (harmonised classification, Annex VI to CLP).
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	IARC Group 2B — possibly carcinogenic to humans. [local snapshot — not verified against the current IARC list] [22]
Reproductive toxicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][10]
STOT — single exposure	Category 3 (H335): May cause respiratory irritation. [3][10]
STOT — repeated exposure	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][10]
Aspiration hazard	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][10]

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	LC_{50} (fish): 6700 mg/L (Menidia beryllina, 96 h). EC_{50} (Daphnia): 8450 mg/L (Daphnia magna, 24 h) [23]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = -0.27 [9]. Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). [20][21]
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (e.g. chemical reagents) containing hazardous substances. Verification of the EWC code required. [14]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information



Class 3 — Flammable liquids

UN number	UN 1165 [13]
Proper shipping name	DIOXANE [13]
Transport hazard class	3 — Flammable liquids [13]
Packing Group	II [13]

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Environmental hazard	Not classified as environmentally hazardous for transport (no H400/H410/H411 in CLP Annex VI; no marine pollutant mark required) [3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	Dangerous goods ADR. Carcinogenic (CMR classification — see Section 2), forms peroxides (EUH019).

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. [1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. [1]
REACH Annex XVII	Subject to general entries 28–30 of REACH Annex XVII (CMR substance cat. 1A/1B): sale to the general public prohibited — supply to professional users only. [1]
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	IARC Group 2B — possibly carcinogenic to humans.

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: harmonised under CLP Annex VI — Reg. (EC) No 1272/2008 (as at the date of issue).Entries with an entry-into-force date after 21.10.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (7)

1,4-dioxane - ToxFAQs\u2122 : CAS # 123-91-1 [Chinese].

1,4-dioxane - ToxFAQs\u2122 : CAS # 123-91-1 [Korean].

1,4-dioxane - ToxFAQs\u2122 : CAS # 123-91-1 [Arabic].

1,4-dioxane - ToxFAQs\u2122 : CAS # 123-91-1 [Portuguese].

1,4-dioxane - ToxFAQs\u2122 : CAS # 123-91-1 [Spanish].

Full text of H statements

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H350	May cause cancer
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
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P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
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P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
P370+P378	In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish
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P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSCh	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v5 (21.10.2026)	Based on ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).

References

[1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

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[6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html Accessed: 2026-10-21.

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[8] NIST. Chemistry WebBook, SRD 69. National Institute of Standards and Technology. URL: https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=123-91-1

[9] Yaws, C.L. Thermophysical Properties of Chemicals and Hydrocarbons. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier (Gulf Professional Publishing), 2014.

[10] ECHA. European Chemicals Agency — harmonised classification inventory (CLP Annex VI). URL: https://echa.europa.eu

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[13] UNECE. European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR), 2025 edition (ECE/TRANS/352). Geneva: United Nations. URL: https://unece.org/adr

[14] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj

[15] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf

[16] Urben, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.

[17] Act of 26 June 1974 — Labour Code (Poland), Art. 176 § 1. Journal of Laws 2023 item 1465. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl

[18] Council of Ministers of the Republic of Poland. Regulation of 3 April 2017 on the list of arduous, hazardous or health-harmful work for pregnant and breastfeeding women. Journal of Laws 2017 item 796. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20170000796

[19] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.

[20] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment

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[27] MRiPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017 Accessed: 2026-10-21.

External links

NIST: https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=123-91-1

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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Author: www.MolGod.org — platform for automated safety data sheets (SDS).
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