SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 21.10.2026 | Version: 5 | EN

phenol

phenol

CAS 108-95-2

C_6H_6O | EC 203-632-7

MOLAR MASS	LOGP
94.11	1.46

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Danger

H341 | H331 | H311 | H301 | H373 | H314

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	phenol
1.1 IUPAC name	phenol
1.1 CAS number	108-95-2
1.1 EC number	203-632-7
1.1 PubChem CID	996
1.1 InChIKey	ISWSIDIOOBJBQZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N
1.1 SMILES	C1=CC=C(C=C1)O
1.1 Molecular formula	C_6H_6O [7]
1.1 Molar mass	94.11 g/mol [7]
1.1 Exact mass	94.0419 Da [7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION	Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone	112 (EU-wide emergency number)

Contact the poison centre designated in the country of placing on the market (CLP Art. 45).

2. Hazards identification

GHS:



PPE:



Prohibitions:



Danger

Hazard statements (H) [3][4][12]

H341	Suspected of causing genetic defects
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H301	Toxic if swallowed
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Precautionary statements (P) [3][4][12]

P201	Obtain special instructions before use
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P273	Avoid release to the environment
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth; Do NOT induce vomiting
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P311	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

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P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell
P321	Specific treatment
P330	Rinse mouth
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

NOTE: CMR substance — employment of pregnant and breastfeeding women in work harmful to health is prohibited (Polish Labour Code Art. 176 § 1; Council of Ministers Regulation of 3 April 2017, Journal of Laws 2017 item 796). [17][18]

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	108-95-2
EC number	203-632-7
Molecular formula	C_6H_6O
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)
Clp index no	604-001-00-2
Specific concentration limits / M-factor (CLP Annex VI Table 3)	SCL: H314: C ≥ 3 %; H315 1 % ≤ C<3 %; H319: 1 % ≤C<3 % [3]

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. Call a physician. Semi-sitting position. Give oxygen if available. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). [1][2][15]

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). Call a physician immediately. [1][2][15]

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. [1][2][15]

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Emergency number: 112 (EU-wide). Contact the poison centre designated in your country (CLP Art. 45). [1][2][15]

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea; cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness; skin redness and irritation. [3][12]

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: Emergency: 112 (EU-wide). Poison centre: as designated in the country of placing on the market (CLP Art. 45).

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5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO2, dry powder, foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions.
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO2. [16]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit.
Flash Point	79°C [7]
Auto-ignition temperature	715°C [7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. [1][2][15]
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. [1][2][15]
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). [1][2][15]
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. [1][2][15]
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. [1][2][15]
Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). [1][2][15]
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. [1][2][15]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers. [16]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	NDS = 7.8 mg/m³ (TWA) · NDSCh = 16 mg/m³ (STEL) — Rozp. MRiPS Dz.U. 2024 poz.1017 [24]
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) [5][6][19]



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9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	
Colour	Colorless acicular crystals or white, crystalline mass [7]	
Odour	Distinct aromatic, somewhat sickening sweet and acrid odor, discernable at 0.5 to 5 ppm [7]	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	40.89°C [8] [7]	
Boiling point	181.8673°C [8] [7]	
Flash point	79°C (experimental data) [7]	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(g))	
Density (20°C)	1.0497 g/cm³ [7]	
Vapour pressure	0.027 kPa (0.2 mmHg, 20°C) (experimental data) [7]	
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(q))	
Dynamic viscosity	3.437 mPa·s [7]	
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(l))	
Refractive index nD^{20}	1.5408 (experimental data) [7]	
Auto-ignition temperature	715°C (experimental data) [7]	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Surface Tension	40.7 mN/m [9]	
Dissociation constant (pKa)	pKa = 9.99 [9]	
Water solubility	83 g/L, 20°C [9]	
Particle characteristics	The particle size distribution has not been determined for this commercial form — required under Annex II 9.1(r); to be completed from the supplier's specification.	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	1.46 [9]	
Molar mass	94.11 g/mol [7]	
Molecular formula	C_6H_6O [7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.

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Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO2.

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	317 mg/kg (rat) [10][11]
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	Category 1 (H314) — corrosive; sub-category (1A/1B/1C) per CLP Annex VI entry. [3][12]
Eye irritation	Serious eye damage — covered by the corrosive classification (H314; CLP Annex I 3.3.2.1). [3][12]
Sensitisation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][12]
Mutagenicity	Category 2 (harmonised classification, Annex VI to CLP).
Carcinogenicity	No harmonised CLP classification as carcinogenic; for carcinogenicity assessment see the IARC classification below. [22]
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	IARC Group 3 — not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans. [local snapshot — not verified against the current IARC list] [22]
Reproductive toxicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][12]
STOT — single exposure	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][12]
STOT — repeated exposure	Category 2 (H373): May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. [3][12]
Aspiration hazard	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][12]

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	LC_{50} (fish): 0.71 mg/L (Carassius auratus, 84 h). EC_{50} (Daphnia): 4.2 mg/L (Daphnia magna, 48 h). EC_{50} (algae): 10 mg/L (Macrocystis pyrifera, 96 h) [23]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = 1.46 [9]. Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). [20][21]
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	Reported endocrine effects in aquatic organisms (ecotoxicological data, US EPA ECOTOX; not a regulatory ED classification under 2018/605). [23]

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (e.g. chemical reagents) containing hazardous substances. Verification of the EWC code required. [14]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

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14. Transport information



Class 6.1 — Toxic substances



Class 8 — Corrosive substances

UN number	VERIFICATION REQUIRED — no verified UN assignment.
Transport hazard class	Suggested from GHS classification — VERIFICATION REQUIRED.
Environmental hazard	The aquatic hazard classes are not covered by the harmonised entry in Annex VI. Data in Section 12 indicate a value below the classification threshold — supplier self-classification (Article 4(3) CLP) and verification per ADR 2.2.9 / IMDG are required. Do not assume that marking as a marine pollutant is not required. [3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	NOTE: the GHS classification indicates the substance may be subject to dangerous goods transport regulations (ADR/IMDG/IATA). Do NOT assume absence of restrictions — verify the UN number before shipping.
Environmentally hazardous (mark: fish and tree)	Requires verification

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. [1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. [1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. [1]
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	IARC Group 3 — not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: harmonised under CLP Annex VI — Reg. (EC) No 1272/2008 (as at the date of issue).Entries with an entry-into-force date after 21.10.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (4)

et al.. *RIFM fragrance ingredient safety assessment, phenol, CAS Registry Number 108-95-2.*. (2021). DOI: 10.1016/j.fct.2020.111909

EFSA Panel on Food Contact Materials, Enzymes, Flavourings and Processing Aids (CEF). *Scientific Opinion on the toxicological evaluation of phenol*. EFSA Journal (2013). DOI: 10.2903/j.efsa.2013.3189

Fraga CG, Oteiza PI, Hid EJ et al.. *(Poly)phenols and the regulation of NADPH oxidases.*. Redox biology (2023). DOI: 10.1016/j.redox.2023.102927

Wang Z, Zhang H, Zhang D et al.. *Biodegradation of phenol-contaminated soil and plant growth promotion by Myroides xuanwuensis H13.*. Microbiology spectrum (2024). DOI: 10.1128/spectrum.00266-24

Full text of H statements

H341	Suspected of causing genetic defects
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H301	Toxic if swallowed
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

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Full text of P statements

P201	Obtain special instructions before use
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P273	Avoid release to the environment
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P301+P330+P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth; Do NOT induce vomiting
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing; Rinse skin with water or shower
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P311	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell
P321	Specific treatment
P330	Rinse mouth
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSCh	Short-term exposure limit (PL)

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OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v5 (21.10.2026)	Based on ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).

References

[1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[4] United Nations. GHS Rev.9. ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.9. New York and Geneva: United Nations, 2021. URL: https://unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/ghs-rev9-2021 Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[5] ISO. ISO 7010:2019 — Graphical symbols. Safety signs. URL: https://www.iso.org/standard/72424.html Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html Accessed: 2026-10-21.

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[8] NIST. Chemistry WebBook, SRD 69. National Institute of Standards and Technology. URL: https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=108-95-2

[9] Rumble, J.R., ed. CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 105th ed. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2024. URL: https://hbcp.chemnetbase.com

[10] NIOSH. Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS). Cincinnati: NIOSH. URL: https://www.cdc.gov/niosh/rtecs

[11] Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR). Medical Management Guidelines / Toxicological Profile. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. URL: https://www.atsdr.cdc.gov

[12] ECHA. European Chemicals Agency — harmonised classification inventory (CLP Annex VI). URL: https://echa.europa.eu

[13] ECHA. REACH Registration Dossier (registered substance, acute toxicity study record). Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier

[14] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj

[15] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf

[16] Urben, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.

[17] Act of 26 June 1974 — Labour Code (Poland), Art. 176 § 1. Journal of Laws 2023 item 1465. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl

[18] Council of Ministers of the Republic of Poland. Regulation of 3 April 2017 on the list of arduous, hazardous or health-harmful work for pregnant and breastfeeding women. Journal of Laws 2017 item 796. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20170000796

[19] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.

[20] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment

[21] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410

[22] IARC. IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans. Lyon: International Agency for Research on Cancer. URL: https://monographs.iarc.who.int

[23] U.S. EPA. ECOTOX Knowledgebase. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. URL: https://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/

[24] MRiPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017 Accessed: 2026-10-21.

External links

NIST: https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=108-95-2

ChEMBL: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/compound_report_card/CHEMBL14060

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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