

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 03.09.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

ethanediol; ethylene glycol

ethane-1,2-diol

CAS 107-21-1

 $C_2H_6O_2$

EC 203-473-3

MOLAR MASS
62.07LOGP
-1.36

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Warning

H302

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	ethanediol; ethylene glycol
1.1 IUPAC name	ethane-1,2-diol
1.1 CAS number	107-21-1
1.1 EC number	203-473-3
1.1 PubChem CID	174
1.1 InChIKey	LYCAIKOWRPUZTN-UHFFFAOYSA-N
1.1 SMILES	C(CO)O
1.1 Molecular formula	$C_2H_6O_2$ ^[7]
1.1 Molar mass	62.07 g/mol ^[7]
1.1 Exact mass	62.0368 Da ^[7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO
SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR
DISTRIBUTION

Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone 112 (EU-wide emergency number)

2. Hazards identification

GHS:



PPE:



Prohibitions:



Warning

Hazard statements (H) ^[3][4][10]

H302 Harmful if swallowed

Precautionary statements (P) ^[3][4][10]

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P301+P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

P330 Rinse mouth

P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	107-21-1
EC number	203-473-3
Molecular formula	C ₂ H ₆ O ₂
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)
Clp index no	603-027-00-1

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). ^{[1][2][13]}

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). ^{[1][2][13]}

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. If irritation persists — consult an ophthalmologist. ^{[1][2][13]}

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. ^{[1][2][13]}

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea. ^{[3][10]}

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO ₂ , dry powder, foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions.
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ . ^[14]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit.
Flash Point	111°C ^[7]
Auto-ignition temperature	412.8°C ^[7]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing vapours. ^{[1][2][13]}
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. ^{[1][2][13]}
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Contain the spill with a barrier. Absorb with inert material (sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth). Collect into sealed, labelled containers. Do not release into drains. ^{[1][2][13]}
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. ^{[1][2][13]}
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. ^{[1][2][13]}

Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). ^{[1][2][13]}
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. ^{[1][2][13]}
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers. ^[14]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) ^{[5][6][15]}



Chemical-resistant protective gloves
EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018
butyl (type B/C) – NOT Latex



Closed safety spectacles or goggles
EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001



Closed safety footwear with toe protection
EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)

9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Liquid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	-12.9°C ^{[8] [7]}	
Boiling point	197.3673°C ^{[8] [7]}	
Flash point	111°C (experimental data) ^[7]	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	No data available.	
Density (20°C)	1.1145 g/cm ³ ^[7]	
Vapour pressure	0.008 kPa (0.06 mmHg, 20°C) (experimental data) ^[7]	
Relative vapour density	2.14 ^[19]	
Dynamic viscosity	130 mPa·s ^[7]	
Kinematic viscosity	No data available.	
Refractive index n _D ²⁰	1.4318 (experimental data) ^[7]	
Auto-ignition temperature	412.8°C (experimental data) ^[7]	

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Surface Tension	47.7 mN/m ^[9]	
Rozpuszcz. w wodzie	Miscible with water in all proportions. ^[9]	
Particle characteristics	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(r))	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	-1.36 ^[9]	
Molar mass	62.07 g/mol ^[7]	
Molecular formula	C ₂ H ₆ O ₂ ^[7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products:CO, CO ₂ .

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	LD50 4700 mg/kg (rat, oral) ^[7]
LD50 (dermal)	LD50 9530 mg/kg (rabbit) ^[7]
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
Eye irritation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
Sensitisation	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
Mutagenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
Carcinogenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph for this CAS — this is not confirmation of the absence of carcinogenicity (cf. CLP/GHS classification in section 2).
Reproductive toxicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
STOT — single exposure	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
STOT — repeated exposure	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}
Aspiration hazard	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) ^{[3][10]}

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	LC ₅₀ (fish): 8050 mg/L (Pimephales promelas, 96 h) ^[18]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = -1.36 ^[9] . Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). ^{[16][17]}
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (np. chemical reagents) zawierające substancje niebezpieczne. EWC code verification required. ^[12]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

UN number	VERIFICATION REQUIRED — no verified UN assignment.
Environmental hazard	Not classified as environmentally hazardous for transport (no H400/H410/H411 in CLP Annex VI; no marine pollutant mark required) ^[3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	Transport classification not verified. Do not assume the absence of restrictions — check ADR/IMDG/IATA before shipping.

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. ^[1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. ^[1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. ^[1]

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: harmonised under CLP Annex VI — Reg. (EC) No 1272/2008 (as at the date of issue). Entries with an entry-into-force date after 03.09.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

- Shimizu T, Inui M. Novel aspects of ethylene glycol catabolism.. Applied microbiology and biotechnology (2024). DOI: 10.1007/s00253-024-13179-2
- Yang M, Fan F, He L et al.. [Advances in the structure and function of MHEase].. Sheng wu gong cheng xue bao = Chinese journal of biotechnology (2024). DOI: 10.13345/j.cjb.230791
- Ghannoum M, Gosselin S, Hoffman RS et al.. Extracorporeal treatment for ethylene glycol poisoning: systematic review and recommendations from the EXTRIP workgroup.. Critical care (London, England) (2023). DOI: 10.1186/s13054-022-04227-2
- Ross JA, Borek HA, Holstege CP et al.. Toxic Alcohol Poisoning.. Emergency medicine clinics of North America (2022). DOI: 10.1016/j.emc.2022.01.012
- Ross JA, Borek HA, Holstege CP. Toxic Alcohols.. Critical care clinics (2021). DOI: 10.1016/j.ccc.2021.03.009

Full text of H statements

H302 Harmful if swallowed

Full text of P statements

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P301+P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell

P330 Rinse mouth

P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

ATE Acute Toxicity Estimate

CAS Chemical Abstracts Service

CLP Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)

CMR Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction

DNEL Derived No-Effect Level

EC European Community number

EPI Personal protective equipment

GHS Globally Harmonized System

IATA International Air Transport Association

IMDG International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

SDS Safety Data Sheet

LC50 Lethal Concentration, 50%

LD50 Lethal Dose, 50%

NDS Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)

NDSch Short-term exposure limit (PL)

OEL Occupational Exposure Limit

PBT Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PNEC Predicted No-Effect Concentration

REACH Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)

STOT Specific Target Organ Toxicity

SVHC Substance of Very High Concern

TPSA Topological Polar Surface Area

vPvB very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v1 (03.09.2026) Based on ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).

References

- [1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [4] United Nations. GHS Rev.9. ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.9. New York and Geneva: United Nations, 2021. URL: <https://unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/ghs-rev9-2021> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [5] ISO. ISO 7010:2019 — Graphical symbols. Safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/72424.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
- [6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: <https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html> Accessed: 2026-09-03.
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- [9] Yaws, C.L. Thermophysical Properties of Chemicals and Hydrocarbons. 2nd ed. Amsterdam: Elsevier (Gulf Professional Publishing), 2014.
- [10] ECHA. European Chemicals Agency — harmonised classification inventory (CLP Annex VI). URL: <https://echa.europa.eu>
- [11] ECHA. REACH Registration Dossier (registered substance, acute toxicity study record). Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier>
- [12] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj>
- [13] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf
- [14] Urben, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.
- [15] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.
- [16] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: <https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment>
- [17] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410>
- [18] U.S. EPA. ECOTOX Knowledgebase. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. URL: <https://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/>
- [19] MOL-GOD. Value obtained by calculation from the molecular formula/molecular weight (the specific quantity and its formula are indicated at the respective field). Calculated value, not an experimental measurement. URL: <https://www.nist.gov/pml/atomic-weights-and-isotopic-compositions-relative-atomic-masses>
- [20] MRIPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: <https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017>
Accessed: 2026-09-03.

External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=107-21-1>

ChEMBL: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/compound_report_card/ChEMBL457299

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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Generator: Document generated automatically from ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP) and public physicochemical databases.

Author: www.MolGod.org — platform for automated safety data sheets (SDS).

Issue date: 03.09.2026 | Document version: 1