SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 21.10.2026 | Version: 6 | EN

2,2-dibromo-2-cyanoacetamide

2,2-dibromo-2-cyanoacetamide

CAS 10222-01-2

$C_3H_2Br_2N_2O$ | EC 233-539-7

MOLAR MASS	LOGP
241.87	0.6

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Danger

H330 | H301 | H372 (inhalation) (respiratory tract) | H315 | H318 | H317 | H400 | H410

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	2,2-dibromo-2-cyanoacetamide
1.1 IUPAC name	2,2-dibromo-2-cyanoacetamide
1.1 CAS number	10222-01-2
1.1 EC number	233-539-7
1.1 PubChem CID	25059
1.1 InChIKey	UUIVKBHZENILKB-UHFFFAOYSA-N
1.1 SMILES	C(#N)C(C(=O)N)(Br)Br
1.1 Molecular formula	$C_3H_2Br_2N_2O$ [7]
1.1 Molar mass	241.87 g/mol [7]
1.1 Exact mass	241.8513 Da [7]

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

REFERENCE COPY — NO SUPPLIER DETAILS — NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION	Supplier details are not included in this reference copy. The supplier placing the substance on the market must complete this section and remains responsible for the sheet under REACH. MolGod.org prepares documentation and is not the supplier of this substance.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone	112 (EU-wide emergency number)

Contact the poison centre designated in the country of placing on the market (CLP Art. 45).

2. Hazards identification

GHS:



PPE:



Prohibitions:



Danger

Hazard statements (H) [3][4][9]

H330	Fatal if inhaled
H301	Toxic if swallowed
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H315	Causes skin irritation
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements (P) [3][4][9]

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
P273	Avoid release to the environment
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P284	Wear respiratory protection
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell
P320	Specific treatment is urgent
P321	Specific treatment
P330	Rinse mouth

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P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing
P391	Collect spillage
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Hazard class scope limited to the harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI); classes outside the harmonised entry may require supplier self-classification (CLP Art. 4(3)) — verify with the supplier safety data sheet.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	10222-01-2
EC number	233-539-7
Molecular formula	$C_3H_2Br_2N_2O$
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)
Clp index no	607-747-00-7
Specific concentration limits / M-factor (CLP Annex VI Table 3)	M-factor: 1 · ATE: inhalation: ATE = 0,24 mg/l; oral: ATE = 118 mg/kg [3]

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. Call a physician. Semi-sitting position. Give oxygen if available. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). [1][2][12]

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). [1][2][12]

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. Call an ophthalmologist immediately. [1][2][12]

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Emergency number: 112 (EU-wide). Contact the poison centre designated in your country (CLP Art. 45). [1][2][12]

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea; cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness; skin redness and irritation; eye irritation and watering. [3][9]

Notes for physician

Requires verification

Emergency numbers: Emergency: 112 (EU-wide). Poison centre: as designated in the country of placing on the market (CLP Art. 45).

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5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO2, dry powder, foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions.
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO2, NOx, HBr. [13]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. [1][2][12]
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. [1][2][12]
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). [1][2][12]
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

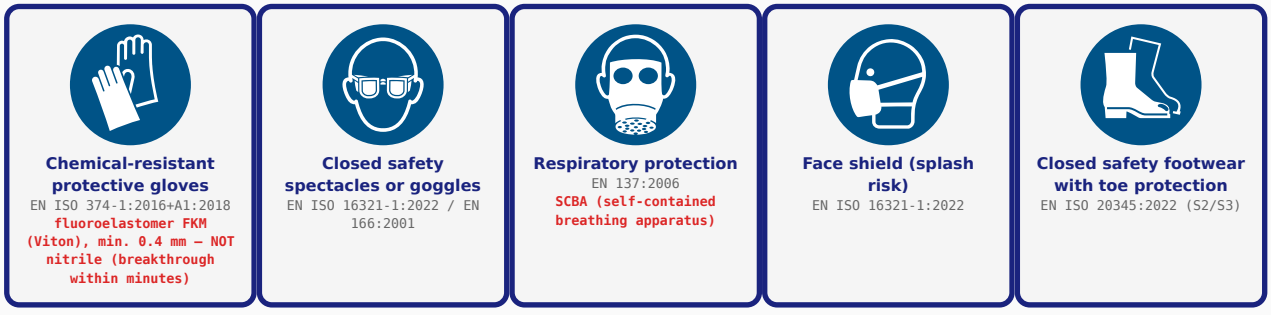
Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. [1][2][12]
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. [1][2][12]
Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). [1][2][12]
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. [1][2][12]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers. [13]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) [5][6][14]



Chemical-resistant protective gloves
EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018
fluoroelastomer FKM (Viton), min. 0.4 mm — NOT nitrile (breakthrough within minutes)

Closed safety spectacles or goggles
EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001

Respiratory protection
EN 137:2006
SCBA (self-contained breathing apparatus)

Face shield (splash risk)
EN ISO 16321-1:2022

Closed safety footwear with toe protection
EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)

9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	

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Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Colour	White to off-white crystalline solid [7]	
Odour	Mild "medicinal antiseptic" odor [7]	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	123°C (experimental data) [7]	
Boiling point	No data available.	
Flash point	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(h))	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(g))	
Density (20°C)	No data available.	
Vapour pressure	0 kPa (0.0009 mmHg, 25°C) (experimental data) [7]	
Relative vapour density	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(q))	
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable (REACH 9.1(l))	
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available.	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Water solubility	15 g/L [7]	
Particle characteristics	The particle size distribution has not been determined for this commercial form — required under Annex II 9.1(r); to be completed from the supplier's specification.	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	0.6 [8]	
Molar mass	241.87 g/mol [7]	
Molecular formula	$C_3H_2Br_2N_2O$ [7]	
Lipinski rule (RO5)	PASS	

Where a property above reads "No data available", no measured value was found in the public sources consulted for this substance. The property has not been determined by MolGod.org and no value is inferred. "Not applicable" means the property has no meaning for this substance in the form supplied.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions.
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions.
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions.
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers.
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO2, NOx, HBr.

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	No data available.
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.

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Skin irritation	Category 2 — skin irritation.
Eye irritation	Category 1 — serious eye damage.
Sensitisation	Skin, Category 1 (H317): May cause an allergic skin reaction. [3][9]
Mutagenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][9]
Carcinogenicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][9]
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph for this CAS — this is not confirmation of the absence of carcinogenicity (cf. CLP/GHS classification in section 2).
Reproductive toxicity	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][9]
STOT — single exposure	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][9]
STOT — repeated exposure	Category 1 (H372): Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. [3][9]
Aspiration hazard	Not classified for this hazard (outside the scope of the harmonised classification in CLP Annex VI; verify supplier self-classification) [3][9]

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	Harmonised classification (CLP Annex VI): H400 — Very toxic to aquatic life (Aquatic Acute 1); H410 — Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects (Aquatic Chronic 1) (M-factor for acute/chronic cat. 1 — to be verified per Table 3 of Annex VI, if assigned.). LC_{50} (fish): 0.55 mg/L (Pimephales promelas, 96 h). EC_{50} (Daphnia): 0.86 mg/L (Daphnia magna, 48 h) [17]
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = 0.6 [8]. Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). [15][16]
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (e.g. chemical reagents) containing hazardous substances. Verification of the EWC code required. [11]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information



Class 6.1 — Toxic substances

UN number	UN 2923 [7]
Transport hazard class	Suggested from GHS classification — VERIFICATION REQUIRED.

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Environmental hazard	CLP classification (H400/H410) indicates aquatic environmental hazard — marine pollutant marking may be required; confirm per ADR 2.2.9 / IMDG criteria [3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	UN number per the indicated source. Verify the transport class and packing group in ADR Table A / UN Model Regulations before shipment. [7]
Environmentally hazardous (mark: fish and tree)	Yes

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. [1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. [1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. [1]

16. Other information

Legal status of classification: harmonised under CLP Annex VI — Reg. (EC) No 1272/2008 (as at the date of issue).Entries with an entry-into-force date after 21.10.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Scientific citations (10)

Simpson JV, Wiatr CL. *Quantification and Degradation of 2,2-Dibromo-3-Nitrilopropionamide (DBNPA) in Bioethanol Fermentation Coproducts.*. World journal of microbiology & biotechnology (2022). DOI: 10.1007/s11274-022-03253-0

Alhajjar RK, Roche KM, Techtmann SM. *Comparative Analysis of the Mechanism of Resistance to Silver Nanoparticles and the Biocide 2,2-Dibromo-3-Nitrilopropionamide.*. Antimicrobial agents and chemotherapy (2022). DOI: 10.1128/aac.02031-21

Wagner TV, Helmus R, Quiton Tapia S et al.. *Non-target screening reveals the mechanisms responsible for the antagonistic inhibiting effect of the biocides DBNPA and glutaraldehyde on benzoic acid biodegradation.*. Journal of hazardous materials (2020). DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2019.121661

Campa MF, Techtmann SM, Ladd MP et al.. *Surface Water Microbial Community Response to the Biocide 2,2-Dibromo-3-Nitrilopropionamide, Used in Unconventional Oil and Gas Extraction.*. Applied and environmental microbiology (2019). DOI: 10.1128/AEM.01336-19

Shiroma LS, Marques TT, Jesus DP. *A rapid and simple capillary electrophoresis method for indirect determination of the biocide 2,2-dibromo-3-nitrilo-propionamide (DBNPA) in cooling waters.*. Water science and technology : a journal of the International Association on Water Pollution Research (2015). DOI: 10.2166/wst.2015.009

Full text of H statements

H330	Fatal if inhaled
H301	Toxic if swallowed
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
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H318	Causes serious eye damage
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Full text of P statements

P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

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P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
P273	Avoid release to the environment
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P284	Wear respiratory protection
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P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
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P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing
P391	Collect spillage
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed
P405	Store locked up
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSCh	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern

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TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v6 (21.10.2026)	Based on ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).

References

[1] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH). Art.31, Annex II. OJ EU L 396/2006. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2006/1907/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[2] European Commission. Reg.(EU) 2020/878 — amending Annex II REACH. OJ EU L 203/2020. From 01.01.2023. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2020/878/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[3] EP and Council. Reg.(EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) + ATP 23. OJ EU L 353/2008. (2026-07-07) URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/1272/oj Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[4] United Nations. GHS Rev.9. ST/SG/AC.10/30/Rev.9. New York and Geneva: United Nations, 2021. URL: https://unece.org/transport/dangerous-goods/ghs-rev9-2021 Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[5] ISO. ISO 7010:2019 — Graphical symbols. Safety signs. URL: https://www.iso.org/standard/72424.html Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[6] ISO. ISO 3864-1:2011 — Safety colours and safety signs. URL: https://www.iso.org/standard/51021.html Accessed: 2026-10-21.

[7] PubChem. National Center for Biotechnology Information (NIH/NLM), chemical compound database. URL: https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/25059

[8] Rumble, J.R., ed. CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics. 105th ed. Boca Raton: CRC Press, 2024. URL: https://hbcp.chemnetbase.com

[9] ECHA. European Chemicals Agency — harmonised classification inventory (CLP Annex VI). URL: https://echa.europa.eu

[10] ECHA. REACH Registration Dossier (registered substance, acute toxicity study record). Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/registration-dossier

[11] European Commission. Decision 2000/532/EC establishing a list of wastes (European Waste Catalogue). OJ EU L 226/3. URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/dec/2000/532/oj

[12] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf

[13] Urben, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.

[14] CEN. Personal protective equipment standards (EN ISO 374-1, EN 166, EN 149, EN 14387, EN ISO 20345). Brussels: European Committee for Standardization.

[15] ECHA. Guidance on Information Requirements and Chemical Safety Assessment, Chapter R.11: PBT/vPvB Assessment. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/guidance-documents/guidance-on-information-requirements-and-chemical-safety-assessment

[16] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410

[17] U.S. EPA. ECOTOX Knowledgebase. Washington, DC: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. URL: https://cfpub.epa.gov/ecotox/

[18] MRiPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017 Accessed: 2026-10-21.

External links

NIST: https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=10222-01-2

ChEMBL: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/compound_report_card/CHEMBL1878278

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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